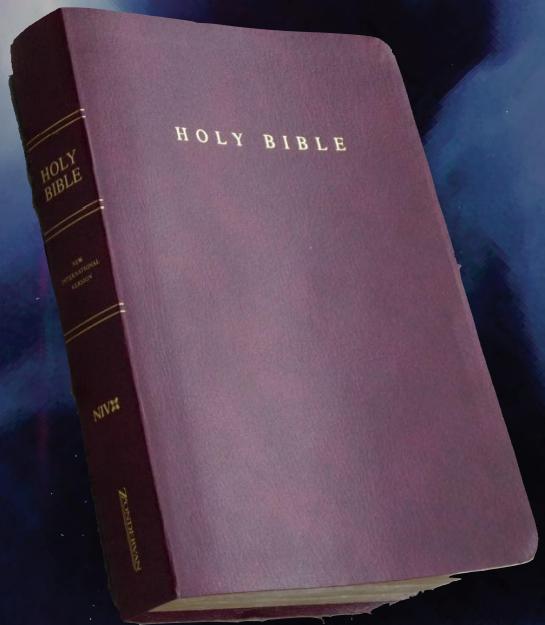


Faith-Science Models



NASA/Hubble Heritage Team (STScI)

What is a model?

- 1) an explanation for the what, where, when, how, and why of a set of phenomena

What is a model?

- 2) an explanation that provides predictions of what researchers will discover

science/faith models

1. separate magisteria
2. conflict
3. complementary
4. constructive integration

Genesis

The Beginning

Now the earth was formless and empty, darkness was over the surface of the deep, and the Spirit of God was hovering over the waters.

Jn 1:1-2

³And God said, “Let there be light,” and there was light.

⁴God saw that the light was good, and he separated the light from the darkness. ⁵God called the light “day,” and the darkness he called “night.”

⁶And it was evening, and there was morning—the first day.

2Co 4:6; Ps 33:6,9; 74:16

⁶And God said, “Let there be an expanse between the waters to separate water from water.”

⁷God made the expanse and separated the water under the expanse from the water above it. And it was so.

⁸God called the expanse “sky.” And there was evening, and there was morning—the second day.

Ps 148:4; Jer 10:12

⁹And God said, “Let the water under the sky be gathered to one place, and let dry ground appear.” And it was so.

10God

called the dry ground “land,” and the gathered waters he called “seas.” And God saw that it was good.

Ps 104:6-9

¹¹Then God said, “Let the land produce vegetation: seed-bearing plants and trees on the land that bear fruit with seed in it, according to their various kinds.” And it was so. ¹²The land produced vegetation: plants bearing seed according to their kinds and trees bearing fruit with seed in it according to their kinds. And God saw that it was good. ¹³And there was evening, and there was morning—the third day.

Ps 65:9-13

¹⁴And God said, “Let there be lights in the expanse of the sky to separate the day from the night, and let them serve as signs to mark seasons and days and years, ¹⁵and let them be lights in the expanse of the sky to give light on the earth.” And it was so. ¹⁶God made two great lights—the greater light to govern the day and the lesser light to govern the night. He also made the stars. ¹⁷God set them in the expanse of the sky to give light on the

^{a2} Or possibly became

science/faith views

1. young-earth creation
2. theistic evolution
3. framework
4. limited revelation
5. progressive creation

Genesis

The Beginning

²Now the earth was ^a formless and empty, darkness was over the surface of the deep, and the Spirit of God was hovering over the waters. ^{Jn 1:1-2}

³And God said, “Let there be light,” and there was light. ^{2Co 4:6; Ps 33:6,9; 74:16}
⁴God saw that the light was good, and he separated the light from the darkness. ⁵God called the light “day,” and the darkness he called “night.” And there was evening, and there was morning—the first day.

⁶And God said, “Let there be an expanse between the waters to separate water from water.”

⁷God made the expanse to separate the water under the expanse from the water above it. And it was so.

⁸God called the expanse “sky.” And there was evening, and there was morning—the second day.

⁹And God said, “Let the sky be gathered in one place, and let dry ground appear.” And it was so. ¹⁰God

called the dry ground “land,” and the gathered waters he called “seas.” And God saw that it was good. ^{Ps 104:6-9}

¹¹Then God said, “Let the land produce vegetation: seed-bearing plants and trees on the land that bear fruit with seed in it, according to their various kinds.” And it was so. ¹²The land produced vegetation: plants bearing seed according to their kinds and trees bearing fruit with seed in it according to their kinds. And God saw that it was good. ¹³And there was evening, and there was morning—the third day. ^{Ps 65:9-13}

¹⁴And God said, “Let there be lights in the expanse of the sky to separate the day from the night, and let them serve as signs to mark seasons and days and years, ¹⁵and let them be lights in the expanse of the sky to give light on the earth.” And it was so. ¹⁶God made two great lights—the greater light to govern the day and the lesser light to govern the night. He also made the stars. ¹⁷God set them in the expanse of the sky to give light on the

^{a2} Or possibly became.

young-earth creation

1. up to 50,000 years
2. no genealogical gaps
3. young-earth evolutionism
4. restoration/reconstructionism
5. hard presuppositionalism

Genesis

The Beginning

1 In the beginning when God created the heavens and the earth.

2 Now the earth was ^a formless and empty, darkness was over the surface of the deep, and the Spirit of God was hovering over the waters.

3 And God said, "Let there be light," and there was light. 4 God saw that the light was good, and he separated the light from the darkness. 5 God called the light "day," and the darkness he called "night." 6 And there was evening, and there was morning—the first day.

7 God said, "Let there be an expanse between the waters to separate water from water."

8 So God made the expanse under the expanse from the water above it. And it was so. 9 God called the expanse "sky." And there was evening, and there was morning—the second day.

10 God said, "Let the water under the sky be gathered to one place, and let dry ground appear." And it was so. 11 God

called the dry ground "land," and the gathered waters he called "seas." And God saw that it was good. Ps 104:6-9

12 Then God said, "Let the land produce vegetation: seed-bearing plants and trees on the land that bear fruit with seed in it, according to their various kinds." And it was so. 13 The land produced vegetation: plants bearing seed according to their kinds and trees bearing fruit with seed in it according to their kinds. And God saw that it was good. 14 And there was evening, and there was morning—the third day.

15 God said, "Let there be lights in the expanse of the sky to separate the day from the night and let them serve as signs to mark seasons and days and years; and let them be lights in the expanse of the sky to give light on the earth." And it was so. 16 God made two great lights—the greater light to govern the day and the lesser light to govern the night. He also made the stars. 17 God set them in the expanse of the sky to give light on the

^a2 Or possibly became

theistic evolution

1. deistic evolution
2. evolutionary creationism
3. limited interventionism

Genesis

The Beginning

1 In the beginning God created the heavens and the earth.
2 Now the earth was ^a formless and empty, darkness was over the surface of the deep, and the Spirit of God was hovering over the waters.

3 And God said, "Let there be light," and there was light.
4 God saw that the light was good, and he separated the light from the darkness.
5 God called the light "day," and the darkness he called "night".
6 And there was evening, and there was morning—the first day.

7 And God said, "Let there be an expanse between the waters to separate water from water."

8 So God made the expanse and separated the water under the expanse from the water above it. And it was so.
9 God called the expanse "sky." And there was evening, and there was morning—the second day.

10 And God said, "Let the water under the sky be gathered to one place, and let dry ground appear." And it was so.

11 God made

called the dry ground "land," and the gathered waters he called "seas." And God saw that it was good.

Ps 104:6-9

12 Then God said, "Let the land produce vegetation: seed-bearing plants and trees on the land that bear fruit with seed in it, according to their various kinds." And it was so.
13 The land produced vegetation: plants bearing seed according to their kinds and trees bearing fruit with seed in it according to their kinds. And God saw that it was good.

14 And there was evening, and there was morning—the third day.

Ps 65:9-13

15 And God said, "Let there be lights in the expanse of the sky to separate the day from the night, and let them serve as signs to mark seasons and days and years,
16 and let them be lights in the expanse of the sky to give light on the earth." And it was so.
17 God made two great lights—the greater light to govern the day and the lesser light to govern the night. He also made the stars.
18 God set them in the expanse of the sky to give light on the

^a2 Or possibly became

framework

1. upper register revelation only
2. no chronology
3. limited chronology

Genesis

The Beginning

1 Now the earth was formless and empty, darkness was over the surface of the deep, and the Spirit of God was hovering over the waters. Jn 1:1-2

2 And God said, "Let there be light," and there was light. 2Co 4:6; Ps 33:6,9; 74:16

3 God saw that the light was good, and he separated the light from the darkness. 4God called the light "day," and the darkness he called "night." 5And there was evening, and there was morning—the first day. 6And God said, "Let there be an expanse between the waters to separate water from water." 7So God made the expanse and separated the water under the expanse from the water above it. And it was so. 8God called the expanse "sky." And there was evening, and there was morning—the second day. 9And God said, "Let the water under the sky be gathered to one place, and let dry ground appear." And it was so. 10God called the dry ground "land," and the gathered waters he called "seas." 11Then God said, "Let the land produce vegetation: seed-bearing plants and trees on the land that bear fruit with seed in it, according to their various kinds." And it was so. 12The land produced vegetation: plants bearing seed according to their kinds and trees bearing fruit with seed in it according to their kinds. And God saw that it was good. 13And there was evening, and there was morning—the third day. Ps 65:9-13

14 And God said, "Let there be lights in the expanse of the sky to separate the day from the night, and let them serve as signs to mark seasons and days and years, 15and let them be lights in the expanse of the sky to give light on the earth." And it was so. 16God made two great lights—the greater light to govern the day and the lesser light to govern the night. He also made the stars. 17God set them in the expanse of the sky to give light on the earth. 18And God saw that it was good.

^a2 Or possibly became

limited revelation

1. polemical response only
2. functional content only
3. contemporary generation only

Genesis

The Beginning

²Now the earth was^a formless and empty, darkness was over the surface of the deep, and the Spirit of God was hovering over the waters. Jn 1:1-2

³God said, "Let there be light," and there was light. ⁴God saw that the light was good, and he separated the light from the darkness. ⁵God called the light "day," and the darkness he called "night." And the evening and the morning—⁶the first day.

2Co 4:6; Ps 33:6,9; 74:16

⁶And God said, "Let there be an expanse between the waters to separate water from water."

⁷So God made the expanse and separated the water under the expanse from the water above it. And it was so. ⁸God called the expanse "sky." And there was evening, and there was morning—the second day.

Ps 148:4; Jer 10:12

⁹And God said, "Let the water under the sky be gathered to one place, and let dry ground appear." And it was so. ¹⁰God

called the dry ground "land," ¹¹and the gathered waters he called "seas." And God saw that it was good. Ps 104:6-9

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Ps 65:9-13

¹⁵And God said, "Let there be lights in the expanse of the sky to separate the day from the night, and let them serve as signs to mark seasons and days and years, ¹⁶and let them be lights in the expanse of the sky to give light on the earth." And it was so. ¹⁷God made two great lights—the greater light to govern the day and the lesser light to govern the night. He also made the stars. ¹⁸God set them in the expanse of the sky to give light on the

^a2 Or possibly became

progressive creation

Genesis

1. revelatory days
2. analogical days
3. intermittent ages
4. partial interventionism
5. day-age creationism

The Beginning

1 In the beginning God created the heavens and the earth.

2 Now the earth was formless and empty, darkness was over the surface of the deep, and the Spirit of God was hovering over the waters. Jn 1:1-2

3 And God said, "Let there be light," and there was light. 2Co 4:6; Ps 33:6,9; 74:16
4 God saw that the light was good, and he separated the light from the darkness. 5God called the light "day," and the darkness he called "night."
5 It was evening, and there was morning—the first day.

6 And God said, "Let there be an expanse between the waters to separate water from water."

7 God made the expanse and separated the water under the expanse from the water above it. And it was so.

8 God called the expanse "sky." And there was evening, and there was morning—the second day. Ps 19:4; Jc 10:12

9 God said, "Let the water under the sky be gathered to one place, and let dry ground appear." And it was so. 10God

11 called the dry ground "land," and the gathered waters he called "seas." And God saw that it was good. Ps 104:6-9

12 Then God said, "Let the land produce vegetation: seed-bearing plants and trees on the land that bear fruit with seed in it, according to their various kinds." And it was so. 13The land produced vegetation: plants bearing seed according to their kinds and trees bearing fruit with seed in it according to their kinds. And God saw that it was good.

14And there was evening, and there was morning—the third day. Ps 65:9-13

15 And God said, "Let there be lights in the expanse of the sky to separate the day from the night, and let them serve as signs to mark seasons and days and years, 16and let them be lights in the expanse of the sky to give light on the earth." And it was so. 17God made two great lights—the greater light to govern the day and the lesser light to govern the night. He also made the stars.

18God set them in the expanse of the sky to give light on the

^a2 Or possibly became

Hard Concordism

looking to make every new discovery in science agree with some passage of Scripture



Genesis

1 In the beginning God created the heavens and the earth.
2 Now the earth was formless and empty, darkness was over the surface of the deep, and the Spirit of God was hovering over the waters. Ps 104:6-9
3 And God said, "Let there be light," and there was light.
4 God saw that the light was good, and he separated the light from the darkness. 5 God called the light "day," and the darkness he called "night." And there was evening, and there was morning—the first day. 2Co 4:6; Ps 33:6,9; 74:16
6 And God said, "Let there be an expanse between the waters to separate water from water."
7 So God made the expanse and separated the water under the expanse from the water above it. And it was so.
8 God called the expanse "sky." And there was evening, and there was morning—the second day. Ps 148:4; Jer 10:12
9 And God said, "Let the water under the sky be gathered to one place, and let dry ground appear." And it was so. 10 God called the dry ground "land," and the gathered waters he called "seas." And God saw that it was so. Ps 104:10
11 Then God said, "Let the land produce vegetation: seed-bearing plants and trees on the land that bear fruit with seed in it, according to their various kinds." And it was so. 12 The land produced vegetation: plants bearing seed according to their kinds and trees bearing fruit with seed in it according to their kinds. And God saw that it was good. 13 And there was evening, and there was morning—the third day. Ps 65:9-13
14 And God said, "Let there be lights in the expanse of the sky to separate the day from the night, and let them serve as signs to mark seasons and days and years, 15 and let them be lights in the expanse of the sky to give light on the earth." And it was so. 16 God made two great lights—the greater light to govern the day and the lesser light to govern the night. He also made the stars. 17 God set them in the expanse of the sky to give light on the earth, to rule over the day and the night, and to separate the light from the darkness. And God saw that it was good. Ps 148:5
a.2 Or possibly became

Soft Concordism

seeking for agreement between
Scripture passages that describe
some aspect of the natural realm
and the best findings in science

Genesis

1 In the beginning God created the heavens and the earth. 2 The earth was formless and empty, darkness was over the surface of the deep, and the Spirit of God was hovering over the water.
3 And God said, "Let there be light," and there was light. 4 God saw that the light was good; and he separated the light from the darkness. 5 God called the light "day," and the darkness he called "night." And there was evening, and there was morning—the first day. 2Co 4:6; Ps 33:6,9; 74:16
6 And God said, "Let there be an expanse between the waters to separate water from water." 7 So God made the expanse and separated the water under the expanse from the water above it. And it was so. 8 God called the expanse "sky." And there was evening, and there was morning—the second day. Ps 148:4; Jer 10:12
9 And God said, "Let the water under the sky be gathered to one place, and let dry ground appear." And it was so. 10 God

^{4,2} Or possibly became